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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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COUNTRY Bulgaria

SUBJECT Books Designed to Lift Military Morale

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- 1. With a view to improving military morale and soldiers fidelity to the Communist cause, political education in the Bulgarian army is now carried through the whole three year period of military service. Ther military instruction, properly to called, lasts for one year only. This political education is taken very seriously. The political course is given in the morning, when the men are still fresh. It is given three times a week.
- 2. It is based on three books published by the Ministry of National Defense, following instructions from the USSR. The three books ore:
 - a. Defense of the Fatherland Is the Macred Suty of Each Soldier Before the Communist Party and the Modislic Government. This volume, with its long-winded title, is used during the first year of instruction. A list of its chapter headings gives an idea of content:

The Communist incurrections of 1923
Passage of the Communist Party into Illegality
The Fatherland Front
9 September 1944
Organization of Fascist Conspiracies in the Army
Cuerrillas as the Nucleus of the New Bulgarian Army
Formation of the New Bulgarian Army on the Soviet Model
Definition of the Fatherland; Characteristics of the
Constitution and of "Socialism"
Military Secrets, State Secrets, Economic Secrets
Spying and Counter-Espionage
Spies: Yugoslav, Greek, Turkish--Their Role and Furpose
Army Regulations Drawn up by the Soviet Army
Disciplinary Regulations

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b. Our Socialist Fatherland. The work used in the second year, has the following chapters:

The Significance of Socialism
The Struggle of the Feople's Regime
Contribution of the Soviets to the Feople's Methods
etc.

c. The third year textbook is called <u>Our Fatherland, Rich and Beautiful</u>. This expounds the magnificence of the Bulgarian Communist state system. It ends with direct attacks against the Western Imperialists.

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